

ENGLISH

2019

Time: 20 Minutes

Marks: 20

SECTION "A" (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

1. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

1. Keats believe the beauty is:

- a. **Immoral**
- b. Love
- c. Artificial
- d. Moral

2. The struggle and hard work never:

- a. Fruitful
- b. **Good**
- c. Wasted
- d. Considerable

3. Ulysses of Homer's Odyssey was:

- a. **A symbol of adventurous spirit**
- b. A bishop
- c. A religious person
- d. A judge

4. Samson Agonistes was blinded by the:

- a. **Philistines**
- b. Germans
- c. Israelites
- d. English

5. Hans used to remain unhappy during:
- e. Winter**
 - f. Summer
 - g. Autumn
 - h. Spring
5. The maintenance of freedom requires constant:
- a. Struggle
 - b. Fight
 - c. Vigilance**
 - d. Work
6. Wordsworth wrote “The Solitary Reaper” when he saw a girl;
- a. Reaping crop in a field
 - b. Addressing people
 - c. Reaping and singing in a field**
 - d. Cooking food alone
7. The theme of the play “Act III of the Silver Box” is;
- a. Crime and Punishment**
 - b. Hate and Love
 - c. Tyranny and Cruelty
 - d. Revenge and Forgiveness
8. She was coming from the cocktail party, when the accident occurred;
- a. Charlotte
 - b. Rose
 - c. Mrs. Oakentubb**

- d. Hannah
9. The word “Grandeur” means;
- a. **Magnificence**
 - b. Humiliation
 - c. Deception
 - d. Elevation
10. Human labor never fails, according to;
- a. Keats
 - b. **Shakespeare**
 - c. Arthur Hugh Clough
 - d. Wordsworth
11. As epic is a poem of;
- a. Romance
 - b. **Heroic deeds**
 - c. Delight
 - d. Mourning
12. The east got the leadership in power and culture after the fall of the;
- a. Tang Dynasty
 - b. Caliphate Dynasty
 - c. **Roman Empire**
 - d. Hindu Dynasty
13. ‘To strive to seek, to find and not to yield’ is the message of the poem:
- a. Lines from the Endymion

- b. Samson Agonistes
 - c. The Solitary Reaper
 - d. Ulysses**
14. Einstein believes that every man should be respected as individual but not be:
- a. Symbolized
 - b. Demoralized
 - c. Idealized**
 - d. Criticalised
15. Honor is superior to love, is the message conveyed in;
- a. Far from the Madding Crowd
 - b. Hamlet
 - c. The Prisoner of Zenda**
 - d. Macheth
16. “Art for art’ sake”, was strongly supported by;
- a. Oscar Wilde**
 - b. Coleridge
 - c. Liaquat Ali Khan
 - d. Shakespeare
17. The book “Past and Present”, is the masterpiece of;
- a. Dickens
 - b. Eliot
 - c. Carlyte**
 - d. Hardy

18. Act III of the Silver Box, in the British legal system shows;

- a. **Disparity**
- b. Validity
- c. Sincerity
- d. Austerity

19. The man of life upright regards life in the world as;

- a. A bed of roses
- b. A place of fun
- c. A stage
- d. **A pilgrimage**

- i. Identify the title of the text and the writer.
- ii. Why does the author call the mystery as the fundamental emotion?
- iii. Why is the mystery related to engendered religion?
- iv. Write the meaning of the following;
 - Cradle
 - Snuffed – out candle.
 - Engendered
 - Amazement

Section “B” (Short Answer Questions)

Note: Answer any ten questions from this section.

Sub-Section - I (Intermediate English Book – II)

1. Discuss the justification of Mrs. Oakentubb’s murder.
2. What does Einstien comment on truth, goodness and beauty?
3. What is meant by synthesis according to Liaquat Ali?
4. Why is the origin of life still a riddle to the scientist?

OR

How was order restored in Columbus city in 1913?

Sub-Section – II (Selection from English Verse: Part II)

5. What makes the Champion's Man bold and courageous?
6. What request did Samson make to the guide and why?
7. Why has God kept the future hidden from all His creatures?
8. How does Shelley convey the idea that true love never dies in his poem, "Music when soft voices die"?

Sub-Section – III (The Prisoner of Zenda)

9. How did Russendyll manage to escape from the summer house?
10. How did princess Flavia prove herself loyal to her country and family?
11. What was the purpose of the gang of "THE SIX"?
12. Why was Michael not selected as the king of Ruritania?

Sub-Section – IV (Grammar)

13. Use any 3 of the following phrasal verbs in your sentences.
Take place; take over; let down; make friend with; look into; sun up.
14. Use each word in sentences from any three of the following pairs to distinguish the meaning.
 - a. Die, dye
 - b. Flower, flour
 - c. Lesson, lessen
 - d. Mourning, morning
 - e. Coat, quote
 - f. Knot, not
15. Match any five of the following words of column 'A' and the meaning in column 'B'.

Column A	Column B
Anon	Lord
Glideth	Bent forward
Inclined	Celebrates
Gulf	Soon
Solemnised	The great depth of the sea
Liege	Moves smoothly

Section “C” (Detailed Answer Question)

Note: Attempt all questions from this section.

1. Write an essay on any one the following topics.
 - i. Water crisis – causes and solution
 - ii. Heat wave in Pakistan
 - iii. Prosperity of Pakistan in terms of CPEC

2. Change the narration;
 - i. He said, life is not empty dream
 - ii. He said to me, go away from here.
 - iii. The peon said to me, sir, may I go downstairs and have a talk with my sister?
 - iv. She said to him, ‘What a big lie it is!’
 - v. He said, ‘Would that I were the owner of this factory!’

3. Read the following passage and the answer the questions given below:

The fairest that we can experience is the mysterious. It is the fundamental emotion which stands at the cradle of true art and true science. He, who knows it not and can no longer wonder, no longer feel amazement, is as good as dead, a snuffed – out candle. It was the experience of mystery that engendered religion.

ENGLISH

2018

Time: 20 Minutes

Marks: 20

SECTION "A" (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

1. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

1. The name Jacob's Ladder to the pipe was given by:

- Black Micheal
- Detchard
- Rudolf Rassendyl
- **Rupert of Hentzau**

2. Say I'm a Christian ----- or say I'm Jealous, are words Spoken by:

- Princess Flavia
- Colonel Sapt
- **Antoinette de Mauban**
- Rudolf Rassendyll

3. Max Holf was stabbed to death by:

- **Rassendyll**
- Michael
- Elphberg
- Mauban

4. The world as I see it is Einstein's this point of view:

- **Personal**
- Political
- Scientific
- Legal

5. No nightingale did ever chaunt. The line is taken from the poem:

- Lines from Endymion
- Ulysses
- **The Solitary Reaper**
- An Essay on man

6. The Immediate heir to the throne of Ruritania was:

- Colonel Sept
- Muban
- **Flavia**
- Black Micheal

7. To a man of spirit, opportunities are duties. These words are spoken by:

Robert

Rose

Rassendyll

King Elphberg

8. It is quite Remarkable how one good action breeds another. The words are spoken by:

- Hans
- **The miller**
- The Miller's wife
- The duck

9. Polytheist means one who believes in:

- One God
- Idols
- **Many Gods**
- No God

10. The word Delude means:

- Elevate
- Raise
- Bring down
- **Deceive**

11. The seven ages of man is a speech uttered by:

- **Lord Jacques**
- Lord Frederick
- Lord Amiens
- William Shakespeare

12. The word Burgomaster used in the lesson "The Devoted Friend" in the character of:

- lawyer
- Doctor
- **Mayor**
- politician

13. In the earliest history, the West lost its domination through the wars between the:

- **Roman and the Germans**
- Greek and the Romans
- French and the Germans
- Chinese and the Greeks

14. The Aunt of James Thurber during the panic, was in a:

- Church
- Hotel
- **Movie Theatre**
- Shopping Mall

15. Pakistan and the modern world is the text of speech by Liaquat Ali Khan delivered at:

- **Kansas university**
- Chicago University
- Michigan University
- Harvard University

16. Liven girls' case relates to the issue of:

- The Silver Box
- Purse of a lady
- Theft
- **Breaking Home**

17. The Rhymed couplet is used in the poem:

- The Solitary Reaper

- Ulysses
- The lost star
- **Lines from “An Essay On Man”**

18. Sir Anthony Hope Hawkins, besides being a novelist was also a:

- **Lawyer**
- Doctor
- Professor
- Journalist

19. The Narrative of the Adventures of the “Prisoner of Zenda” is told by:

- Elphberg
- Sapt
- Flavia
- **Rassendyll**

20. Rudolf Rassendyll's play acting as the king continued for a period of:

- Four months
- **Three months**
- Four weeks
- Three weeks

Section “B” (Short Answer Questions

Note: Answer any ten questions from this section.

Sub-Section - I (Intermediate English Book – II)

16. What period in the history do the Europeans call, The Dark Ages and why?
17. What is Einstein's attitude towards property, outward success and luxury?
18. How has Sir James Jones portrayed the universe as terrifying?

OR

- Why was James Jones charged with assault on the police officer?
19. Comment on the Miller's claim to have been little Hans' best friend.

Sub-Section – II (Selection from English Verse: Part II)

20. What examples of beauty do Keats given in the poem 'Endymion'?
21. What is the message of the poem, "Say no to the struggles naught availeth"?
22. Who was assembled at the temple in the Samson Agonistes and how did destruction full upon them?
23. Why does Alexander Pope call death a great teacher?

Sub-Section – III (The Prisoner of Zenda)

24. Describe a few qualities of the character of Colonel Sapt or Rudolf Elphberg – V.
25. Heaven does not always make the right men kings! How is it referred here and why?
26. What does the tea table incident reveal about Antoinette De Mau ban's character?
27. Why did Black Michael hire The Six?

OR

Pinpoint the virtues of Princess Flavia.

Sub-Section – IV (Grammar)

28. Use any 3 of the following phrasal verbs in your sentences.
Take off; bring up; make out; get along; call off; break down; fill out; given; put off.
29. Use each word in sentences from any three of the following pairs to distinguish the meaning.
 - g. Marry, merry
 - h. Due, dew
 - i. Night, knight
 - j. Air, hear
 - k. Heal, heel
 - l. Knot, not
30. Match any five of the following words of column 'A' and the meaning in column 'B'.

Column A	Column B
Cosmopolitan	Court official
Usher	Hateful
Abominable	Dark covering

Moat	Die
Pall	International
Peg out	Deep ditch

ENGLISH.

2017

Time: 20 Minutes.

Max.Marks:20

SECTION "A" MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

(i). Russell believes that modern cosmopolitanism is based upon:

- **Science and machinery**
- Science and society
- Science and human values
- Science and medicine

(ii). The next heir to the throne of Ruritania was:

- Rudolph Rassendyll
- Black Michael
- **Princess Flavia**
- Marshal Strakencz

(iii). According to Arthur Hugh Clough, human labour never:

- Defeats
- **Fails**
- Ends
- Declines

(iv). The nation defeated the Roman empire:

- English
- **Germans**
- Roman themselves
- Russians

(v). The ending of the Day the Dam Broken is:

- Tragic
- **Embarrassing**
- Happy
- Serious

(vi). The wife of Samson was:

- Mary

- Katherine
- **Delilah**
- Mona

(vii). The language of Ruritania was:

- French
- **German**
- Czech
- Italian

(viii). Oscar Wilde was a strong supporter of the doctrine of:

- **Art for art's sake**
- Art for life's sake
- Art for public's sake
- Art for country's sake

(ix). An upright man has no enemies, so for his defend he needs no:

- Dress
- House
- **Armour**
- Cave

(x). the panic in Columbus City, Ohio lasted not more than:

- An hour
- **Two hours**
- Four hours
- Half an hour

(xi). the ideals which inspired Einstein were:

- Education, success and goodness
- Truth, goodness and education
- **Truth, goodness and beauty**
- Truth, beauty and peace

(xii). An elegy is a poem of:

- Delight
- **Mourning**
- Flattery
- Romance

(xiii). Ball as referred to in the Prisoner of Zenda means:

- Plaything
- **Dance party**
- Music party

- Cocktail party
- (xiv). The statement A man can do as he will, but not will spoken by Schopenhauer is a/an:
- Romantic statement
 - Optimistic statement
 - **Pessimistic statement**
 - Realistic statement
- (xv). This literary piece is regarded as John Keats masterpieces:
- An Essay on Man
 - Ulysses
 - **Endymion**
 - Samson Agonistes
- (xvi). Alexander Pope's superb literary masterpieces An Essay on Man is in fact a/an:
- Essay
 - **Poem**
 - Play
 - Novel
- (xvii). The two charges against Mr Jones was stealing of:
- A silver cigarette box and a purse
 - A purse and 100 pounds
 - A silver cigarette box and an assault on jack
 - **A silver cigarette box and an assault on police**
- (xviii). Samson and Milton both were:
- Warriors
 - **Blind**
 - Lame
 - Poets
- (xix). Alexander Pope calls this a great teacher:
- Hope
 - Nature
 - **Death**
 - Blindness
- (xx). The poem Say not the Struggle Naught Availeth was often quoted by the famous leader:
- Hitler
 - **Winston Churchill**
 - Napoleon
 - Stalin

ENGLISH.

2017

Time: 2Hours 40 Minutes.

Marks:80

SECTION "B" SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (50)

NOTE: Answer any 10 questions from this section.

SUB-SECTION I (SELECTION FROM ENGLISH TEXTBOOK)

- 2.(i) Is the man clever than Mrs. Oakentubb? Discuss.
(ii) How does Miller Justify his not asking Hans to share some of his good things during winter?
(iii) Why does Bertrand Russell consider industrialization a condition of survival in the modern world?
(iv) What is genuine freedom according to Liaquat Ali Khan?

SUB-SECTION II (SELECTION FROM ENGLISH VERSE PART II)

- (v). Do you agree with William Shakespeare that All the world's a stage? Give reasons.
(vi). Mention the things that inspired Wordsworth to write The Solitary Reaper.
(vii). What is the theme of G.Allana's poem The Lost Star?
(viii). How did Ulysses inspire his sailors to embark on a new journey?

SUB-SECTION III (THE PRISONER OF ZENDA)

- (ix) Why did Madam de Mauban not want Black Michael to ascend the throne? **OR** Describe the importance of Ball.
(x) Rupert is a dashing daredevil. Comment.
(xi) How did Rassendyll defend himself in the Summer House?
(xii) Black Michael is a detestable character. Discuss.

SUB-SECTION IV (GRAMMAR)

- (xiii) Use any three of the following phrasal verbs in sentences: break off; look into; carry on; get across; show off; split up
(xiv) Use any three of the following pairs of words in your own sentence:
(a). Band: Banned. (b) Cereal: Serial
(c) Desert: Dessert. (d) Accept: Except
(e) Human: Humane. (f) College: Collage

(xv) Write the textual meanings of any Five of the following words or phrases: blot out; sinister; bounded off; hitherto; toil; moat; withdraw
OR Form verbs from the following words:
Sweet; Solution; Breath; Rich; Able.

SECTION "C" DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS

NOTE: Attempt all questions from this section. (30)

3. Write an essay on any One of the following topics:

- (i) CPEC (ii) The PSL Matches 2017
- (iii) Importance of Smartphones in present times.

4. Change the narration:

- (i) 'Will you water the plants, please?' She said.
- (ii) 'Stop talking', the teacher said to the students.
- (iii) 'Stay in bed for a few days', the doctor said to me.
- (iv) The leader said, 'Alas! I have lost the election'.
- (v) Grandfather said, 'Times is a great healer'.

5. Read the following passage and answer the questions given below:

We exist for our fellow men- in the first place for those on whose smiles and welfare all our happiness depends and next for all those unknown to us personally with whose destinies we are bound up by the tie of sympathy. A hundred times every day I remind myself that my inner and outer life depends on the labours of other men, living or dead and that I must exert myself in order to give in the same measure as I have received and am still receiving.

- (i) What leads Einstein to feel a strong sense of duty towards his fellow men?
- (ii) Which tie does bind us to our fellowmen?
- (iii) Give meaning of the following words:
 - Destinies
 - Exert
 - Bound-up
- (iv) Identify the part of speech of the following words:
 - Remind
 - Myself
 - Sympathy

ENGLISH.

2016

Time: 20 Minutes.

Max.Marks 20

SECTION "A" MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

(i) Liaquat Ali Khan was assassinated in:

- Karachi
- Lahore
- Rawalpindi
- Peshawar

(ii) The value of the 'silver cigarette box' was:

- Five pounds ten shillings
- Ten pounds five shillings
- Six pounds ten shillings
- Three pounds five shillings

(iii) The second childishness is this stage of man's life:

- First
- Second
- Sixth
- Seventh

(iv) Samson had been taken captive through the treachery of his:

- Friend
- Enemy
- Wife
- People

(v) Lines from Endymion was composed by:

- John Keats
- P.B. Shelley
- William Wordsworth
- William Wordsworth
- William Shakespeare

(vi) At the time of dam scare, Ekith Taylor was in a:

- Cinema
- Movie theatre
- Tread Centre
- Memorial Hall

(vii) The coronation ceremony took place on:

- Monday
- Tuesday
- Wednesday
- Thursday

(viii) 'But before all comes the king-God save the king!' The speaker is:

- Princess Flavia
- Fritz
- Sapt
- Mauban

(ix) Samson and Milton both were:

- Warriors
- Blind
- Poets
- Reformers

(x) In the poem, 'Say not the Struggle Naught Availeth', the poet gives the examples of:

- Violets and roses
- The sea and the battlefield
- Sunrise and smoke
- Floods and smoke

(xi) 'Sounding furrows' means:

- Noisy waves
- Noiseless waves
- Speedy waves
- High waves

(xii) John Galswortht was described by one of his contemporaries as a:

- Didactic novelist
- Reformins
- Humanitarian moralist
- Revolutionary novelist

(xiii) You are certainly very thoughtful about others'. These words were spoken by:

- Hans

- Water rat
- The Miller's wife
- Linnet

(xiv) A true soldier like a true sportsman never hits below the

- Neck
- Head
- Hat
- Belt

(xv) The old and the new portions of the castle of Zenda were connected by:

- Most
- Drawbridge
- Jacob's ladder
- Pipe

(xvi) Albert Einstein is regarded as the greatest mathematical

- Chemist
- Scientist
- Physicist
- Geologist

(xvii) Lauengram was a:

- Belgian
- Ruritanian
- French
- British

(xviii) Frank Arthur was a:

- Playwright and poet
- Novelist and historian
- Philosopher and critic
- Novelist and playwright

(xix) The Tang Dynasty ruled over:

- China
- Korea
- Japan
- Russia

(xx) The Korean girl was about:

- Thirteen
- Fourteen
- Fifteen

- Eighteen

ENGLISH.

2016

Time: 2Hours 40 Minutes.

Marks:80

SECTION "B" SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (50)

NOTE: Answer 10 questions from this section.

- 2.(i) What are Einstein's views about democracy?
(ii) What is the theme of the poem 'Say not the Struggle Naught Avaieth'?
(iii) Which incident do you enjoy most in the novel, 'The Prisoner of Zenda' and why?
(iv) Use any Five idioms in your own sentences:
Once in a blue moon; by fits and starts; in short; in black and white; null and void; by leaps and bounds; an apple of discord; in camera; in a nutshell; at the eleventh hour; a far cry.
(v) What, in the author's opinion, should Asian countries accept from the west and what should they reject?
(vi) How did the panic start in the Cinema on High Street?
(vii) Why was Hans unable to look after his garden?
(viii) 'Act III of the Silver Box' leaves us with a feeling that injustice has been done'. Discuss
(ix) Highlight any three qualities of 'The Man of Life Upright'.
(x) How does the poem 'Lines from An Essay on Man' suggest that blindness to the future is a blessing for us?
(xi) What is the theme of the poem, 'Endymion'?
(xii) How did Samson take revenge from the Philistines, the deadly enemies of his race?
(xiii) Why did Madam de Mauban help Rassendyll?
(xiv) Explain the following lines:
And so thy thoughts,
When thou art gone,
Love itself shall slumber on
(xv) Change the following into indirect speech:
(a) She said, 'My father died a year ago'
(b) The officer said to him, 'How old are you?'
(c) He said, 'Old is gold'.
(d) The manager said to the peon, 'Get out and do not come again.'
(e) He said, 'May you live long!'.

SECTION "C" DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS (30)

NOTE: Answer all questions from this section.

3. Write an essay on any One of the following:

- (i) Energy Crisis in Pakistan
- (ii) T-20 Cricket World Cup 2016
- (iii) Terrorism in Pakistan
- (iv) Social Media and its Impact

4. Princess Flavia's character is a reflection of virtue and goodness. Discuss.

OR Write a character sketch of Colonel Sapt.

OR Describe the coronation ceremony.

5. Read the following passage and answer the questions given below:

Who can deny the benefits of electricity? But usually people are not aware of the importance of saving it. Electricity lightens our houses. It runs irons, refrigerators, fans, televisions etc. Its role in the development of the country is very important as tubewells and machines are run by it. Nowadays, generation of hydroelectricity has become less due to the lack of water in rivers. Thus, the government is forced to exercise load-shedding. We should develop a habit of saving electricity. It will bring about benefits and run the industry of the country. Thus, the country would make progress.

- (i) What is the role of electricity in the progress of a country?
- (ii) What is the reason for load-shedding?
- (iii) What can we do to save electricity?
- (iv) Suggest a suitable title to the passage.

ENGLISH.

2015

Time: 20 Minutes.

Max.Marks 20

SECTION "A" MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

1. According to Arthur Hugh Clough, human labour never:

- defeats
- **fails**
- ends
- slow

2. 'Act III of 'The Silver Box' shows In the British legal system:

- **Disparity**
- sincerity
- validity
- liability

3. The woman who sacrificed her love for the sake of her country was:

- Madam de Mauban
- Lady Rose
- Princess Helga
- **Princess Flavia**

4. 'The music in my heart I bore Long after It was heard n more' These lines have been written by:

- Ohn Keats
- P.B.Shelly
- **William Wordsworth**
- Alexander Pope

5. In his poem 'Lines from an Essay on Man'. Alexander pope gives the example of:

- Lion
- bull
- **lamb**
- goat

6. His success was a feather in his:

- hat
- **cap**
- pocket
- hair

7. The next heir to the throne of Ruritania was:

- Rudolf Rassendyll
- Black Michael
- **Princess Flavia**
- Marshal Strakencz

8. Liberty Is a fruit that must be earned before it can be:

- **Enjoyed**
- Eaten
- Tasted.
- Achieved

9. Mrs. Oakentubb waghered to drive recklessly to win:

- Two pounds
- **Five pounds**
- six pounds
- Seven pounds

10. Bertrand Russell's first book was:

- Principia Physica
- **Principia Mathematica**
- The Impacts of Science on Society
- Science and Society

11. The value of the silver cigarette box was:

- **Five pounds, ten shillings**
- Five pounds, eight shillings .
- Six pound, ten shillings
- Five pounds, three shilling

12. The poem 'The Seven Ages of Man' is a/an:

- Allad
- **speech**
- ode
- monologue

13. You have borne yourself as a .wise king and a brave man 'was started by:

- Colonel Sapt
- Fritz Von Tarlenheim
- **Marshal Strankencz**
- Princess Flavia

14. According to Albert Einstein, the sound sense of nations has been corrupted by:

- electronic media
- political parties
- **school and the press**
- universities

15. 'The Great Run in Columbus took f lace on:

- 11th March- 1913

- **12th March 1913**
- 14th March 1913
- 15th March 1913

16. Duke Michael was killed by:

- **Rupert of Hentzau**
- de Mauban
- Rudolf Rassendyll
- Detchard

17. The poem 'Ulysses' symbolizes human:

- loyalty
- friendship
- strength
- **struggle**

18. The play 'Twenty Minutes with Mrs. Oakenub' is a:

- Tragedy
- Comedy
- **Melodrama**
- Novel

19. 'The Devoted Friend' is a story of:

- Sincere friendship
- True friendship
- **One-sided friendship**
- Two-sided friendship

20. Rudolf Elphberg is Princess Flavia's:

- **Cousin**
- Friend

- Stepbrother
- Enemy

ENGLISH.

2015

Time: 2Hours 40 Minutes.

Marks:80

SECTION "B" SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (50)

- (i) Does Bertrant Russell consider it useless to resist Industrialization?
- (ii) What is Einstein's attitude to property, outward success and luxury?
- (iii) How did Samson take revenge upon his enemies?
- (iv) Change the following into indirect narration:
 - (a) He said to me, 'I am going to Islamabad by air tomorrow'.
 - (b) He said to the student, 'Clean the blackboard' .
 - (c) Raheel said, 'I have completed my work.'.
 - (d) They said, 'Alas! we cannot attend the party.'
 - (e) The teacher said, 'The earth is round.'
- (v) Use any five of the following idiomatic phrases in your sentences:
 - e. In camera; a far cry; in black and white; to break the ice; at sixes and sevens; to call off; all in all; an apple of discord; a burning question.
- (vi) Why does the trial of Jones seem to be unfair In Act III of the Silver Box?
- (vii) What is the main idea discussed in the poem 'Music When Soft Voice Die'?
- (viii) Describe the incident that .Inspired Wordsworth to write 'The Solitary Reaper'.
- (ix) Explain the following lines:

Heaven from all creatures hides the book of fate, All but the page prescribed, their present state.
- (x) What is a 'Ball'? State it is important in the novel.

- (xi) Why was Rassendyll forced to impersonate the king of Ruritania?
- (xii) How does Hugh, the miller deceive Little Hans in the lesson 'The Devoted Friend'?
- (xiii) Our administrative machinery had to be built from scratch. What does Liaquat All mean by these words?
- (xiv) What things of beauty did Keats filled most inspiring in the poem 'Lines from Endymion'?
- (xv) What were the steps taken by Rudolf Rassendyll for the liberation of Rudolf Elphberg?

SECTION "C" DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS (30)

NOTE: Answer all questions from this section.

3. Write an essay on any One of the following:

- (i) Merits and Demerits of Science
- (ii) Significance of English language
- (iii) Destructions Caused by Terrorism
- (iv) Necessity of Tolerance

4. Highlight the salient features of Black -Michael's character.

OR Give an account of the coronation ceremony with reference to Rudolf Rassendyll's behavior.

5. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:

We, who live in the present-day world, call ourselves

Civilized. Is It because we live and dress better than our forefathers? Of course, we have the advantages of the inventions of science, which our forefathers had never known. But let us search our hearts and ask ourselves 'Has science solved our problems? Frankly speaking, the answer is 'No' in fact, science has added to our worries. Perhaps we can kill people more easily and swiftly than ever before. That Is why, we wage wars among ourselves. Let us learn to live in peace. Let us spread the message of brotherhood among the nations.

- (i) Why do we call ourselves civilized?
- (ii) Has science solved all our problems?
- (iii) How can we be truly civilized?
- (iv) Suggest a suitable title_ to the passage.

ENGLISH

2014

Time: 20 Minutes

Marks: 20

SECTION "A" (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

1. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

i. Complete the line Rose leaves When the rose is:

- Alive
- **Dead**
- Red
- white

ii. Antoinette de Mauban was liked by:

- de Gautet
- Bersonin
- **Rupert of Hentzau**
- Black Michael

iii. Duke Michael was killed by:

- Detchard
- Rassendyll
- **Rupert**
- Madam de Mauban

iv. Samson Agonistes had been taken captive through the treachery of his:

- Mother
- **Wife**
- brother
- friend

v. Jacob's ladder was connecting:

- Zenda and Ruritania
- Zenda & Jacob's house
- **Strelsau and Zenda**
- New & Old Castles of Zenda

vi. Through the novel. The "Prisoner of Zenda", Anthony Hope conveys the message that:

- **Honor is superior to love**
- Love is superior to All
- Bravery Is superior to honor
- Wealth Is superior to all

Vii. "I am a student Are you a teacher?" the correct Indirect form is:

- He asked the teacher If he was a student
- **He said that he was a student and asked If I were a teacher**
- Ha asked If he was a student and I was a teacher

- He said that he was a student but I am a teacher

viii. Ulysses represents human:

- Weakness
- Greed
- Curse
- **Struggle**

ix. Mrs. Oaktubb got the punishment she:

- Desired
- **Deserved**
- Decided
- Determined

x. Einstein believes that every man should be respected as an individual and no man be:

- Criticized
- **Idolized**
- Demoralized
- Symbols

xi. The book "Past and present" has been written by:

- Russell
- **Carlyle**
- Ruskin
- Fielding

xii. According to the Miller, real friends should have every thing In:

- **Common**
- Separation
- Purse.
- Garden

xiii. After the fall of the Roman Empire, the leadership in power and culture passed to the:

- **East**
- West
- North
- South

xiv. The next heir to the throne of Ruritania was:

- **Rudolf Elphberg**
- Black Michael
- Princess Flavia
- Rudolf Rassendyll

xv. Black Michael was the Duke of:

- Zenda
- **Strelsau**

- Tyrol
- Dresden

Xvi According to Alexander Pope, the ignorance of the future and hope are two great:

- **Blessing**
- Opinions
- Experiences
- Illusions

xvii. According to Shakespeare, At the last stage of life, man is:

- **In a state of oblivion**
- Thin and weak
- Powerful and heavy
- Witty and small

xviii. "The earth is sober inn and quite pilgrimage" are the last lines of:

- Samson Agonistes
- The Solitary Reaper
- **The Man of Life Upright**
- Ulysses

xix. The message of the poem 'Ulysses' is:

- Discipline
- Courage
- Endurance
- **To strive and not to give up**

xx. My liege" means:

- My luggage
- My lorry
- **My lord**
- My love

ENGLISH

2014

Time: 2 Hours 45 Minutes

Marks: 20

SECTION "B" (SHORT ANSWERS QUESTIONS) (50)

NOTE: Answer 10 questions from this section.

- How does the Miller deceive little Hans?
- Describe any important incident of the Novel "The Prisoner of Zenda".
- State the reasons given by Liaquat All Khan for the desire of the Muslims not to continue living in undivided India

iv Give a description of the fourth stage In a man's life as given In the poem, 11The Seven Ages of Man".

v. What does Ulysses mean by the following lines? Made weak by time and fate but strong In will To strive, to seek, to find and not to yield

OR Give the theme of the poem 11Muslc when soft Voices 'die."

vi. Describe the Incident that Inspired Words Worth to write 11The Solitary Reaper".

OR How did Thurber's mother cope with the situation In the Day the Dam Broke?

vii. Give a Comparison between Elphberg and Rassendyll.

viii. Who was the prisoner of Zenda? Why was he

ix. Did Madam.de Mauban betray Michael rightly? Comment with reasons.

x. Was the trial of Johns fair? State the reason.

xi. Describe how Ulysses Inspired his sailors to embark on a new adve·nture.

xii. What according to Bertrand Russell, should Asian countries accepts from the west and What should they

xiii. Explain these lines:

In front the sun climbs slow how slowly

But westward look, the land is bright!

xiv. Change the narration:

'Why have you di turbed the class?' said the teacher. If you do this again, you will be punished, 'he added.

xv. Use any Five of th following Idioms In sentences of your own: .

to carry out; a red letter day; a bone of contention; in black and white; pros and cons; to look down upon; to die in harness; to call a spade a spade;

SECTION'C' (DETAILED·ANSWER QUESTIONS)(30)

Note: Answer all questions from this section:

3. Write an essay on any One of the following:

(i) Impact of Face book on Student (ii) Energy Crises

(iii) T-20 World Cup-2014(iv) I love my Parents

4. 'Colonel Sapt is the real protector of the House of Elphberg? Justify the statement'

OR Compare and ontrast the characters of Princess Flavia and Madam de Mauban.

OR Rassendyll Is the real King. Comment

5. Read the following passage .and answer the questions given below:

A social problem is a social situation that violates a social value and its norms. It starts with the awakening of people in a given locality and can be eliminated by collective efforts of the people. Illiteracy and population expansion are social problems because they can be eliminated

by collective efforts. On the other hand, earthquake and storm are not social. Problems, as they can be controlled .by group efforts of the people.

- i. What is the social problem?
- ii. How does a social problem being and how can it be resolved?
- iii. How can a social problem be differentiated from non- social problem?
- iv. Suggest a suitable title.

ENGLISH

2013

Time: 20 Minutes

Marks: 20

SECTION “A” (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

1. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

i. Mrs. Oakentubb got the punishment she:

- desired
- **deserved**
- decided
- determined

ii. Russell argues that Communism is the most. Mode and most virulent form of Western

- Terrorism
- **Imperialism**
- Nationalism
- Fascism

iii. To make both ends meet means to be:

- **Poor**
- Virtuous
- Famous
- Victorious

iv. Einstein believes that every man should be respected as an Individual and no man be:

- criticized
- **Idolized**
- demoralized
- symbolized

v. Samson and Milton both were:

- Warrior
- **blind**
- poets
- reformers

vi. Dr.Mallory looked like a famous English poet:

- **Robert Browning**
- Tennyson
- Shelley
- Wordsworth

vii. The Seven Ages of Man's actually a:

- Story
- Song
- **speech**

- drama

viii. Alexander pope calls it the great teacher.

- Hope
- Nature
- Blindness
- **death**

ix. The message of the poem Ulysses is:-

- Discipline
- courage
- endurance
- **To strive & not to give up**

x. In the novel The Prisoner of Zenda Jacob's ladder was actually

- Ladder
- **Pipe**
- draw bridge
- Tower

xi. The poem Lines from Endymion is composed in:

- blank verse
- stanzas
- **couplets**
- free verse

xii. According to the Miller, real friends soul have everything In:

- Garden
- separation
- **common**
- purse

xiii. After the fall of the Roman .Empire, the leadership in power and culture passed to the:

- West
- North
- **East**
- South

xiv. Keats is of the view that there is an inhuman death of:

- Lovely tales
- **noble natures**
- Strange people
- sweet dreams

xv. Liaquat Ali Khan says that the West must share its:

- **fund of knowledge**

- money
- mineral resources
- skill

xvi. The most dangerous and daring of the Six is:

- Krafstein
- **Rupert of Hentzau**
- Lauengram
- Bersonin

Xvii. Madame de Mauban wrote a letter to Rudolf Rassendyll at the command of:

- **Duke Michael**
- The King
- Princess Flavia
- Rupert

xviii. You are certainly very thoughtful about others, very thoughtful indeed. This sentence is spoken by:

- Linnet
- **The Miller's wife**
- Hans
- The water rat

xix. Liberty is a fruit that must be earned before it can be:

- **enjoyed**
- chewed
- achieved
- allowed

xx. In second childishness and more oblivion, Here oblivion means:

- Happiness
- **forgetfulness**
- lethargy
- pride

ENGLISH

2013

Time: 2 Hours 45 Minutes

Marks: 20

SECTION "B" (SHORT ANSWERS QUESTIONS) (50)

NOTE: Answer 10 questions from this section.

- 2.(i) How did Samson show his strength in 'Lines from Samson Agonistes'?
- (ii) What does Shelly want to say in his poem Music When Soft Voices Die'?
- (iii) Highlight at least 3 qualities of the 'Man of life Upright'.
- (iv) What things of beauty did Keats find most inspiring?
- (v) Give a comparison between Elpherg and Rassendyll.
- (vi) How does James Jeans justify his assertion that the universe appears to be actively hostile to life like our own?
- (vii) Why did the meeting with the Korean girl give the man a purpose to live in 'Twenty Minutes with Mrs Okentubb'?
- (viii) What advice does Bertrand Russell give to the Eastern nations?
- (ix) Who was the Prisoner of Zenda? Why was he imprisoned?
- (x) What do you learn- about human behavior from 'The Day the Dam Broke'?
- (xi) Describe the incident that inspired Wordsworth to write 'The Solitary Reaper'
- (xii) According to Liaquat Ali Khan, what are the main demands of freedom?
- (xiii) Black Michael is a detestable- character: Comment
- (xiv) Change the narration of the following
 - (a) The patient said, 'Good morning, doctor. Can you spare me a minutes?'
 - (b) The teacher said to the student, 'Tomorrow is a holiday.'
- (xv) Use any Five Idiomatic structures in your sentences:
to carry out; to bring out; to look into; to cut a sorry figure; to break the ice; to win laurels; under a cloud; by leaps and bounds; to make out.

SECTION 'C' (DETAILED ANSWER QUESTIONS)(30)

Note: Answer all questions from this section:

3. Write an Essay on any One of the following:
(I) Facebook and Students (II) Energy Crises (III) Hiko In Street Crimes.
4. Colonel Sapt is the real protector of the House of Elphborgs'. Justify the statement
OR describe some of the appealing qualities of Princess Flavia.
5. Read the given passage and answer the questions that follow:
The life of a Man is a long march through the night, surrounded by invisible foes, tortured by weariness and pain, towards goal that few can hope to reach, and where none may tarry long.

One by one, as they march, our comrades vanish from our sight, seized by the silent orders of omnipotent Death. Very brief is time in which we can help them, in which their happiness or misery is decided. Be it ours to shed sunshine. On their path, to light their sorrows by the balm of sympathy, to give them pure joy of a never-tiring affection, to strengthen falling courage, to instill faith in hours of despair. Let us remember that they are fellow-sufferers in the same darkness, actors in the same tragedy with ourselves.

- (a) How do you define the life of man?
- (b) What happens to our comrades during their long march of life?
- (c) How can we help our fellow beings?
- (d) Should we judge our fellow sufferers? Give a suitable title to the passage.

(e) Give a suitable title to the passage

ENGLISH

2012

Time: 20 Minutes.

Max.Marks 20

SECTION "A" MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

2. Choose the correct answer for each from the given options:

1. In Shakespeare's view, this world is a stage and life is a:

- f. **Play**
- g. Story
- h. Novel
- i. Tale

20. An elegy is a poem of:

- a. Morning
- b. **Mourning**
- c. Marriage
- d. Glamour

21. "A thing of beauty is a joy forever" is the opening line of the poem:

- a. An essay on Man
- b. Samson Agonistes
- c. **Endymion**
- d. The Solitary Reaper

22. "Ulysses" represents human:

- a. Weakness
- b. Greed

- c. Curse
 - d. Struggle**
23. 'Twenty Minutes with Mrs. Oakentubb' is a title piece of;
- a. Melodrama**
 - b. Comedy
 - c. Tragedy
 - d. Satire
24. Columbus and Vasco De Gama were the pioneer of The New Western:
- a. Democracy
 - b. Imperialism**
 - c. Autocracy
 - d. Feudalism
25. "The Book Past and Present" is written by:
- a. Carlyle**
 - b. Russell
 - c. Frank Arthur
 - d. James Thurber
26. During the dam scare, Thurber's aunt was in the:
- a. Trade centre
 - b. Movie Theater**
 - c. Office
 - d. Street
27. Dr Mallory looked like a famous English poet:
- a. Robert Browning**
 - b. Tennyson
 - c. Shelly
 - d. Wordsworth

28. As we cannot hold the clock back, so we must go forward at a double:

- a. **Pace**
- b. Time
- c. Technology
- d. Experience

29. According to Einstein, the fairest thing we can experience is:

- a. Science
- b. Technology
- c. The Atomic Bomb
- d. **The Mysterious**

30. Lord Bursledon was the brother of:

- a. **Ressenbyll**
- b. Elphberg
- c. Mauban
- d. Flavia

31. The story of the devoted friend was told by:

- a. The water rat
- b. The miller
- c. **Green Linnet**
- d. A duck

32. Albert Einstein's political ideal is:

- a. Dictatorship
- b. **Democracy**
- c. Communism
- d. Socialism

33. Act II of the Silver Box, is a criticism of:

- a. The society

- b. Education
- c. Professional & Well-to-do class
- d. The English Legal System**

34. Mr. Barthwick's son, Jack, stole a:

- a. Purse**
- b. Bottle Of Wine
- c. Silver Cigarette Box
- d. Golden Necklace

35. 'Liberty does not descend on people' is stated by:

- a. Bertrand Russell
- b. Albert Einstein
- c. Liaquat Ali Khan**
- d. Quaid e Azam

36. 'The Seven Ages of Man' is actually a:

- a. Story
- b. Song
- c. Drama
- d. Speech**

37. The group called 'The Six' refers to:

- a. Rassendyll's Men
- b. King's Servants
- c. Lawless Murderers**
- d. Sapt's Servants

38. 'Say Not the struggle Naught Aviaeth' teaches us the lesson of:

- a. Pessimism
- b. Optimism**
- c. Dejection

d. Hopeless

Section “B” (Short Answer Questions)

Note: Attempt 10 questions from this sections

- I. What is the theme of the poem 'Endymion'?
- II. In what way is the death a great teacher in the eyes of Alexander Pope?
- III. Rupert is really a daredevil. Comment.
- IV. What is Einstein's opinion of war?
- V. Is the miller the best friend of Hans? Answer with reason.
- VI. Write a brief character sketch of Mrs. Oakentubb.
- VII. What is the Bertrand Russell's advice to the countries of Asia?
- VIII. Why does the trial of Jones seems too unfair in Act III of the Silver Box?
- IX. Describe the last scene of a Man's Life as given in the poem 'Seven Ages of Man'.
- X. Why did Samson do to destroy the enemies of his race?
- XI. What is the message of the poem 'Lines from Ulysses'?
- XII. What makes Lady Mauban to side with Russendyll and his party?
- XIII. Who persuades Russendyll to impersonate as the King of Ruritania and why?
- XIV. Use five idioms in your sentence, so that their meaning becomes clear:
An apple of discourt; two rain cats and dogs; to break the ice; blueblood;
At one's beck and call; to be in hot water; a white elephant; a lion's share; a burning questions; once in a moon;
- XV. Change the narrations;

“Your conduct here has been most improper”, said the magistrate.
“I tell you it is no excuse that you were drunk and stole the box”.

Section “C” (Detailed Answer Question)

Note: Answer all questions from this section.

1. Write an essay on any one of the following:
 - I. Role of Media.
 - II. An amazing scientific invention.
 - III. Load shedding and students.
2. Highlight some prominent qualities of Michael or Madam De Mauban

OR

Describe the last meeting of Princess Flavia with Rassendyll.

3. Read the following passage and answer the question given below:

“When we are hopeful, we are in a mental state in which we expect good results of certain happenings and situations and feel happy about them. So, optimism is a way of thinking which makes us expect the best possible result. When we are optimistic, we are cheerful, inwardly happy and hopeful and we are in condition, we can think, plan and work, to the best of our capacity. ‘Hope’, according to William McDougall, is one of the greatest forces that operates in the mind – something that enters into the structure of character. It helps us in facing troubles and misfortunes and makes look brighter than the present.”

- i. How does optimism change our mental state?
- ii. How can we make use of “the best of our capacity”?
- iii. What does William McDougall say about hope?
- iv. Give a suitable title to the above passage.

ENGLISH
Time: 20min

2011
Max Marks:20

SECTION "A" (Multiple Choice Questions)

1. **Choose the correct answers for each from the given options:**

- (i) The name of Thurber's aunt was:
 - a. James Taylor
 - b. Edith Taylor
 - c. Jimmy Tailor
 - d. Julie Taylor
- (ii) According to Pope, in the eyes of God, a hero's death is same as the death of a:
 - a. Lamb
 - b. Sparrow
 - c. Star
 - d. System
- (iii) Pakistan and The Modern Word is the text of speech delivered by:
 - a. Quaid-e-Azam
 - b. Chaudhary Rehmat Ali
 - c. Allama Iqbal
 - d. Liaquat Ali Khan
- (iv) Liaquat Ali Khan became the first Prime Minister of Pakistan in the year A.D:
 - a. 1947
 - b. 1948
 - c. 1949
 - d. 1950
- (v) The word 'Polytheist' means a believer in:
 - a. One God
 - b. Many Gods
 - c. Two Gods
 - d. Idols
- (vi) The Seven Ages on Man is taken from:
 - a. Hamlet
 - b. As you like it
 - c. Twelfth night
 - d. The Tempest
- (vii) At the fifth stage of life, a man becomes:
 - a. Soldier
 - b. Lover
 - c. Justice

- d. Advocate
- (viii) A think of beauty is a joy forever is the opening line of the Poem:
- The Solitary Reaper
 - Endymion
 - Ulysses
 - Samson Agonists
- (ix) Twenty minutes with Mrs. Oakentubb is notable for its skillful manipulation of:
- Comedy
 - Tragedy
 - Suspense
 - Fiction
- (x) Reflections of the Re-awakening East is written by:
- Frank Arthur
 - Bertrand Russell
 - Liaquat Ali khan
 - James Thurber
- (xi) According to Bertrand Russell, Europe was sunk in:
- Communism
 - Capitalism
 - Barbarism
 - Socialism
- (xii) Einstein believes let every man be respected as an individual and no man be:
- Satirized
 - Ironized
 - Idolized
 - Mechanized
- (xiii) The speech” The Seven Ages of Man” was uttered by:
- James
 - Amiens
 - Jacques
 - Shakespeare
- (xiv) “The Man of Life Upright” is composed by:
- Thomas Campion
 - Arthur Hugh Clough
 - Wordsworth
 - Shakespeare
- (xv) Liaquat Ali Khan delivered his speech at Kansas University in the year A.D:
- 1948
 - 1949
 - 1950
 - 1951
- (xvi) ‘And as I mounted up the hill,
The music in my heart I bore’
These lines have been taken from the poem:
- Ulysses

- b. The Solitary Reaper
 - c. The Seven Ages of Man
 - d. Music When Soft Voices Die
- (xvii) Black Michael was the duke of:
- a. Castle of Zenda
 - b. Summer House
 - c. Strelsau
 - d. New Estate
- (xviii) The hero of the novel “The Prisoner of Zenda” is:
- a. Rudolf Elphberg
 - b. Black Michael
 - c. Rupert
 - d. Rudolf Rassendyll
- (xix) This Passenger travelled by the same train by which Rassendyll went from Paris to Ruritania:
- a. Madam de Mauban
 - b. Countess Helga
 - c. Bertram Bertrand
 - d. Count Fritz
- (xx) After the rumor of ‘broken dam’, order was restored and fear dispelled finally by:
- a. Policemen
 - b. Firemen
 - c. Gunmen
 - d. Militia men

SECTION “B” (Short Answers Questions)

Time: 2 Hours 40 Minutes

Marks: 80

NOTE: Attempt any ten questions from this section (50)

2. (i) What motives does the man have for murdering Mrs. Judy Oakentubb?
- (ii) How long did the panic last and how was order restored in the story “The Day the Dam Broke”?
- (iii) What are Einstein’s views about war?
- (iv) What is the significance of the last stage of man’s life in the poem “The Seven Ages of Man”?
- (v) What are the significant qualities of a “Man of Life Upright” according to the Thomas champion?

- (vi) What does Wordsworth guess about the theme of the girl’s song in the poem, “The Solitary Reaper”?
- (vii) What message has been conveyed in the poem “Say Not the Struggle Naught Availth”?
- (viii) What moral does the poem “Ulysses” teach?
- (ix) According to the Liaquat Ali Khan what demands does are freedom makes on us?
- (x) “Call this Justice” explain this speech of Johns with reference to the play “Act III of the Silver Box”?
- (xi) What suggestions does Bertrand Russell give to the Asians nations for their progress?
- (xii) Comment briefly on the Tea Table incidence?
- (xiii) Why could Duke Michael not succeed in his conspiracy to become the king of Ruritania?
- (xiv) Use any five idioms in your sentences:
 To bury the hatchet; To make both ends meet; To read between the lines; At sixes and sevens;
 An apple of discord; a fair-weather friend; A bone of contention; To take two heels
- (xv) Change the following into indirect speech:
 - a. The old lady said to me, “Can you tell me if this the place I came before”?
 - b. The teacher said to the class, “Tomorrow is a holiday”.

SECTION “C” (Detailed Answers Questions)

NOTE: Attempt any three questions from this section (30)

3. Write an essay on any one of the following topics:
 - (i) Natural Disasters
 - (ii) Role of Electric Media
 - (iii) Terrorism in Pakistan
4. Highlight the outstanding characteristics of Rudolf Rassendyll OR Princes Flavia.
5. Read Given Passage and answers the questions given below:
 The men of one race are able to eat the food of another race, if they are brought into the country inhabited by the latter, but as a rule they still prefer their own food, at least for a time – owing to custom. In hot climates, flesh and fat are not much need; but in the Arctic regions they seem to be very necessary for keeping up the heat of the body.
 The kind of food eaten also depends very often of custom or habit, and sometimes upon religion. Brahmins will not touch meat; Muslims and Jews will not touch the flesh of pigs.

Most races would refuse to eat the flesh of many unclean animals, although, quite possible, such flesh may really be quite wholesome.

- (i) When do men of one race eat the food of another race?
- (ii) Why do people prefer their own food?
- (iii) Why is the impact of hot climate mentioned in the passage?
- (iv) On what factors do eating habits depend?
- (v) Give a suitable title to the passage.